

Edition 1.0 2022-09

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

Solar thermal electric plants –

Part 4-1: General requirements for the design of solar power tower plants

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ICS 27.160 ISBN 978-2-8322-5651-0

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

CONTENTS

FC	DREWC	PRD	4		
1	Scop	pe	6		
2	Norn	native references	6		
3	Terms and definitions				
4	Basi	c requirements	9		
5	·				
Ū	5.1	General requirements			
	5.2	Requirements for grid-connection			
	5.3	Relay protection and automatic safety device			
	5.4	Dispatching automation			
	5.5	Electric power system communication			
	5.6	Electric energy metering			
6		r resource assessment			
7		selection			
8		all planning			
O					
	8.1	General requirements			
	8.2	Off-site planning			
^	8.3	On-site planningut of heliostat field and receiver tower			
9	-				
	9.1	General requirements			
	9.2	Layout of heliostat field			
	9.3	Layout of receiver tower			
	9.4	Safety protection facilities			
40	9.5	Maintenance and inspection facilities			
10	-	ut of power block			
	10.1	General requirements			
	10.2	Layout of thermal energy storage area			
	10.3	Layout of steam generation system area			
	10.4	Layout of steam turbine house			
	10.5	Layout of auxiliary heating area			
4.4	10.6	Maintenance facilities			
11	1 Collector system				
	11.1	General requirements			
	11.2	Heliostats			
	11.3	Receiver			
4.0	11.4	Heliostat cleaning			
12		transfer, thermal energy storage and steam generation system			
	12.1	General requirements			
	12.2	Heat transfer system			
	12.3	Thermal energy storage system			
	12.4	Steam generation system			
	12.5	Auxiliary system			
13		m turbine system			
14	Wate	er treatment system			
	14.1	Water quality and pretreatment	22		

14.2	Water pre-desalination	22				
14.3	Demineralized water treatment system	22				
14.4	Heliostat cleaning water treatment	22				
14.5	Wastewater treatment	23				
15 Info	rmation system	23				
15.1	Security and protection system	23				
15.2	Video monitoring system for production	23				
15.3	Information system cabling					
15.4	Information security	23				
16 Inst	rumentation and control	23				
16.1	Automation level	23				
16.2	Control mode and control room	23				
16.3	Measurements and instrumentation	24				
16.4	Alarms	24				
16.5	Protection	24				
16.6	Analogue control	25				
16.7	Control system	25				
16.8	Power supply to control system	26				
17 Elec	ctrical equipment and system	26				
17.1	Generator and main transformer	26				
17.2	AC auxiliary power system	26				
17.3	DC system and AC uninterruptible power supply	26				
17.4	High-voltage electrical switchgear	27				
17.5	Electric monitoring and control	27				
17.6	Elements relay protection	27				
17.7	Lighting system	27				
17.8	Grounding system	27				
17.9	Other facilities	27				
18 Occ	cupational safety and occupational health	27				
Annex A	(informative) Electricity output estimation	28				
Bibliography30						

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

SOLAR THERMAL ELECTRIC PLANTS -

Part 4-1: General requirements for the design of solar power tower plants

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 62862-4-1 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 117: Solar thermal electric plants. It is an International Standard.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
117/166/FDIS	117/169/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62862 series, published under the general title *Solar thermal electric plants*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- · reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

SOLAR THERMAL ELECTRIC PLANTS -

Part 4-1: General requirements for the design of solar power tower plants

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62862 specifies the general requirements for the design of solar power tower plants and covers the electric power system requirements, the solar resource assessment, the site selection, the overall planning, the layout of the heliostat field and the receiver tower, the layout of the power block, the collector system, the heat transfer, the thermal energy storage and steam generation system, the steam turbine system, the water treatment system, the information system, instrumentation and control, the electrical equipment and system, occupational safety and occupational health.

This document is applicable to the design requirements of newly built, expanded or rebuilt solar power tower plants employing steam turbines with molten salt or water-steam as heat transfer fluid. If other heat transfer fluids are employed, it is possible that the provisions set out in this document will need to be adapted.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60034-1, Rotating electrical machines – Part 1: Rating and performance

IEC 60034-3, Rotating electrical machines – Part 3: Specific requirements for synchronous generators driven by steam turbines or combustion gas turbines and for synchronous compensators

IEC 60034-16 (all parts), Rotating electrical machines – Part 16: Excitation systems for synchronous machines

IEC 60038, IEC standard voltages

IEC 60045-1, Steam turbines - Part 1: Specifications

IEC 60076-1, Power transformers – Part 1: General

IEC 60076-2, Power transformers – Part 2: Temperature rise for liquid-immersed transformers

IEC 60076-3, Power transformers – Part 3: Insulation levels, dielectric tests and external clearances in air

IEC 60076-4, Power transformers – Part 4: Guide to the lightning impulse and switching impulse testing – Power transformers and reactors

IEC 60076-5, Power transformers – Part 5: Ability to withstand short circuit

IEC 60076-7, Power transformers – Part 7: Loading guide for mineral-oil-immersed power transformers

IEC 60086-1, Primary batteries – Part 1: General

IEC 60183, Guidance for the selection of high-voltage A.C. cable systems

IEC 60255 (all parts), Measuring relays and protection equipment

IEC 60479 (all parts), Effects of current on human beings and livestock

IEC TS 60815 (all parts), Selection and dimensioning of high-voltage insulators intended for use in polluted conditions – Part 1: Definitions, information and general principles

IEC 60839-11-2, Alarm and electronic security systems – Part 11-2: Electronic access control systems – Application guidelines

IEC 60870-5 (all parts), Telecontrol equipment and systems – Part 5: Transmission protocols

IEC 61508 (all parts), Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems

IEC 61511 (all parts), Functional safety – Safety instrumented systems for the process industry sector

IEC 61850 (all parts), Communication networks and systems for power utility automation

IEC 62040-1, Uninterruptible power systems (UPS) – Part 1: Safety requirements

IEC 62052-11, Electricity metering equipment – General requirements, tests and test conditions – Part 11: Metering equipment

IEC 62053 (all parts), Electricity metering equipment - Particular requirements

IEC 62053-21, Electricity metering equipment – Particular requirements – Part 21: Static meters for AC active energy (classes 0,5, 1 and 2)

IEC 62053-41, Electricity metering equipment – Particular requirements – Part 41: Static meters for DC energy (classes 0,5 and 1)

IEC 62271 (all parts), High-voltage switchgear and controlgear

IEC 62305-1, Protection against lightning – Part 1: General principles

IEC 62642-1, Alarm systems – Intrusion and hold-up systems – Part 1: System requirements

IEC 62676-1-1, Video surveillance systems for use in security applications – Part 1-1: System requirements – General

IEC TS 62749, Assessment of power quality – Characteristics of electricity supplied by public networks

IEC TS 62862-1-1, Solar thermal electric plants – Part 1-1: Terminology

IEC TS 62862-2-1, Solar thermal electric plants – Part 2-1: Thermal energy storage systems – Characterization of active, sensible systems for direct and indirect configurations

IEC 81346 (all parts), Industrial systems, installations and equipment and industrial products – Structuring principles and reference designations

ISO/IEC 11801-3, Information technology – Generic cabling for customer premises – Part 3: Industrial premises

ISO 8995-1, Lighting of workplaces – Part 1: Indoor

ISO/CIE 8995-3, Lighting of workplaces – Part 3: Lighting requirements for safety and security of outdoor workplaces

ISO 11064-3, Ergonomic design of control centres - Part 3: Control room layout

ISO 11064-6, Ergonomic design of control centres – Part 6: Environmental requirements for control centres

ISO 12100, Safety of machinery – General principles for design – Risk assessment and risk reduction

ISO/TR 14121-2, Safety of machinery – Risk assessment – Part 2: Practical guidance and examples of methods

ISO 45001, Occupational health and safety management systems – Requirements with guidance for use